

Package ‘keyToEnglish’

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Type Package

Title Convert Data to Memorable Phrases

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URL <https://github.com/mcandocia/keyToEnglish>

Description Convert keys and other values to memorable phrases.
Includes some methods to build lists of words.

License GPL (>= 2)

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

Imports openssl, stringr, jsonlite

Depends R (>= 3.4.0)

RoxygenNote 7.1.1

Suggests testthat

NeedsCompilation no

Repository CRAN

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corpora_to_word_list *Corpora to Word List*

Description

Converts a collection of documents to a word list

Usage

```
corpora_to_word_list(
  paths,
  ascii_only = TRUE,
  custom_regex = NA,
  max_word_length = 20,
  stopword_fn = DEFAULT_STOPWORDS,
  min_word_count = 5,
  max_size = 16^3,
  min_word_length = 3,
  output_file = NA,
  json_path = NA
)
```

Arguments

paths	Paths of plaintext documents
ascii_only	Will omit non-ascii characters if TRUE
custom_regex	If not NA, will override <code>ascii_only</code> and this will determine what a valid word consists of
max_word_length	Maximum length of extracted words

stopword_fn	Filename containing stopwords to use or a list of stopwords (if length > 1)
min_word_count	Minimum number of occurrences for a word to be added to word list
max_size	Maximum size of list
min_word_length	Minimum length of words
output_file	File to write list to
json_path	If input text is JSON, then it will be parsed as such if this is a character of JSON keys to follow

Value

A ‘character‘ vector of words

GCD

Greater Common Denominator

Description

Calculates greatest common denominator of a list of numbers

Usage

GCD(...)

Arguments

... Any number of ‘numeric‘ vectors or nested ‘list‘’s containing such

Value

A ‘numeric‘ that is the greatest common denominator of the input values

generate_random_sentences

Generate Random Sentences

Description

Randomly generate sentences with a specific structure

Usage

generate_random_sentences(n, punctuate = TRUE, fast = FALSE)

Arguments

n	'numeric' number of sentences to generate
punctuate	'logical' value of whether to add spaces, capitalize first letter, and append period
fast	'logical'

Value

'character' vector of randomly generated sentences

hash_to_sentence	<i>Hash to Sentence</i>
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Description

Hashes data to a sentence that contains 54 bits of entropy

Usage

```
hash_to_sentence(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	- Input data, which will be converted to 'character' if not already 'character'
...	- Other parameters to pass to 'keyToEnglish()', besides 'word_list', 'hash_subsection_size', and 'hash_function'

Value

'character' vector of hashed field resembling phrases

keyToEnglish	<i>Key to English</i>
--------------	-----------------------

Description

Hashes field to sequence of words from a list.

Usage

```
keyToEnglish(
  x,
  hash_function = "md5",
  phrase_length = 5,
  corpus_path = NA,
  word_list = wl_common,
  hash_subsection_size = 3,
  sep = "",
  word_trans = "camel",
  suppress_warnings = FALSE,
  hash_output_length = NA,
  forced_limit = NA,
  numeric_append_range = NA
)
```

Arguments

x	- field to hash
hash_function	'character' name of hash function or hash 'function' itself, returning a hexadecimal character
phrase_length	'numeric' of words to use in each hashed key
corpus_path	'character' path to word list, as a single-column text file with one word per row
word_list	'character' list of words to use in phrases
hash_subsection_size	'numeric' length of each subsection of hash to use for word index. 16^N unique words can be used for a size of N. This value times phrase_length must be less than or equal to the length of the hash output. Must be less than 14.
sep	'character' separator to use between each word.
word_trans	A 'function', 'list' of functions, or 'camel' (for CamelCase). If a list is used, then the index of the word of each phrase is mapped to the corresponding function with that index, recycling as necessary
suppress_warnings	'logical' value indicating if warning of non-character input should be suppressed
hash_output_length	optional 'numeric' if the provided hash function is not a 'character'. This is used to send warnings if the hash output is too small to provide full range of all possible combinations of outputs.
forced_limit	for multiple word lists, this is the maximum number of values used for calculating the index (prior to taking the modulus) for each word in a phrase. Using this may speed up processing longer word lists with a large least-common-multiple among individual word list lengths. This will introduce a small amount of bias into the randomness. This value should be much larger than any individual word list whose length is not a factor of this value.
numeric_append_range	optional 'numeric' value of two integers indicating range of integers to append onto data

Value

‘character‘ vector of hashed field resembling phrases

Examples

```
# hash the numbers 1 through 5
keyToEnglish(1:5)

# alternate upper and lowercase, 3 words only
keyToEnglish(1:5, word_trans=list(tolower, toupper), phrase_length=3)
```

LCM

Least Common Multiple

Description

Calculates least common multiple of a list of numbers

Usage

```
LCM(...)
```

Arguments

... Any number of ‘numeric‘ vectors or nested ‘list‘’s containing such

Value

A ‘numeric‘ that is the least common multiple of the input values

uniqueness_max_size

Uniqueness Max Size

Description

Returns approximate number of elements that you can select out of a set of size ‘N‘ if the probability of there being any duplicates is less than or equal to ‘p‘

Usage

```
uniqueness_max_size(N, p)
```

Arguments

N ‘numeric‘ size of set elements are selected from, or a ‘list‘ of ‘list‘’s of ‘character‘ vectors (e.g., ‘wml_animals‘)

p ‘numeric‘ probability that there are any duplicate elements

Value

'numeric' value indicating size. Value will most likely be non-integer

Examples

```
# how many values from 1-1,000 can I randomly select before
# I have a 10% chance of having at least one duplicate?

uniqueness_max_size(1000,0.1)
# 14.51
```

uniqueness_probability

Uniqueness Probability

Description

Calculates probability that all 'r' elements of a set of size 'N' are unique

Usage

```
uniqueness_probability(N, r)
```

Arguments

N 'numeric' size of set. Becomes unstable for values greater than 10^{16} .
r 'numeric' number of elements selected with replacement

Value

'numeric' probability that all 'r' elements are unique

wiki_clean

Clean JSON text from Wikipedia

Description

Clean JSON text from Wikipedia

Usage

```
wiki_clean(x)
```

Arguments

x 'character' JSON text

Value

'character' JSON text

wl_adjectives_nonorigin

Non-Origin Adjectives Wordlist

Description

Word list of 256 adjectives that do not describe origin, so they can usually be used prior to visual/origin adjectives without breaking any grammar rules

Usage

data(wl_adjectives_nonorigin)

Format

A 'character' vector

wl_adjectives_visual *Visual Adjectives Wordlist*

Description

Word list of 256 adjectives that visually describe an object.

Usage

data(wl_adjectives_visual)

Format

A 'character' vector

wl_animal	<i>Animal word list</i>
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Description

Word list generated by processing several animal-related pages on Wikipedia

Usage

```
data(wl_animal)
```

Format

An object of class 'character'

Examples

```
data(wl_animal)
keyToEnglish(1:5, word_list=wl_animal)
```

wl_common	<i>Common word list</i>
-----------	-------------------------

Description

Public domain word list of common words

Usage

```
data(wl_common)
```

Format

An object of class 'character'

References

Public Domain Word Lists. Michael Wehar <https://github.com/MichaelWehar/Public-Domain-Word-Lists>

Examples

```
data(wl_common)
keyToEnglish(1:5, word_list=wl_common)
```

wl_freq5663

Freq 5663 word list

Description

Public domain word list of common words, slightly truncated from original version

Usage

```
data(wl_freq5663)
```

Format

An object of class 'character'

References

Public Domain Word Lists. Michael Wehar <https://github.com/MichaelWehar/Public-Domain-Word-Lists>

Examples

```
data(wl_common)
keyToEnglish(1:5, word_list=wl_freq5663)
```

wl_literature

Literature word list

Description

Word list generated by processing several works of literature on Project Gutenberg

Usage

```
data(wl_literature)
```

Format

An object of class 'character'

References

Project Gutenberg. [Project Gutenberg](#)

Examples

```
data(wl_literature)
keyToEnglish(1:5, word_list=wl_literature)
```

wl_nouns_concrete *Concrete Nouns Wordlist*

Description

Word list of 2048 singular, concrete nouns, largely excluding materials and liquids that cannot be referred to in the singular form

Usage

```
data(wl_nouns_concrete)
```

Format

A 'character' vector

wl_nouns_concrete_plural
Plural Concrete Nouns Wordlist

Description

Word list of 2048 concrete nouns in plural form, largely excluding materials and liquids that cannot be referred to in the singular form.

Usage

```
data(wl_nouns_concrete_plural)
```

Format

A 'character' vector

wl_science	<i>Science word list</i>
------------	--------------------------

Description

Word list generated by processing several science-related pages on Wikipedia

Usage

```
data(wl_science)
```

Format

An object of class 'character'

Examples

```
data(wl_science)
keyToEnglish(1:5, word_list=wl_science)
```

wl_verbs_transitive_gerund	<i>Transitive Verbs in Gerund Form</i>
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Description

Word list of 256 transitive verbs in gerund form (i.e., "ing" at end)

Usage

```
data(wl_verbs_transitive_gerund)
```

Format

A 'character' vector

wl_verbs_transitive_infinitive
Transitive Verbs in Infinitive Form

Description

Word list of 256 transitive verbs in infinitive form (minus the "to")

Usage

data(wl_verbs_transitive_infinitive)

Format

A 'character' vector

wl_verbs_transitive_present
Transitive Verbs in Present Form

Description

Word list of 256 transitive verbs in present tense

Usage

data(wl_verbs_transitive_present)

Format

A 'character' vector

wml_animals *Animal Phrase Structure Word Multilist*

Description

Word lists of sizes, colors, animals, and attributes to construct memorable phrases

List of word lists that combine cute words with physics-related words

Usage

data(wml_animals)

data(wml_animals)

Format

A 'list' of 'character' vectors

A 'list' of 'character' vectors

Examples

```
keyToEnglish(1:5, word_list=wml_animals)
```

wml_cutephysics	<i>Cute Physics Multilist</i>
-----------------	-------------------------------

Description

List of word lists that combine cute words with physics-related words

Usage

```
data(wml_cutephysics)
```

Format

A 'list' of 'character' vectors

wml_long_sentence	<i>Long Sentence Multilist</i>
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Description

List of word lists that can be used to make a 54-byte, often humorous, sentence

Usage

```
data(wml_long_sentence)
```

Format

A 'list' of 'character' vectors

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