Package 'gutenbergr'

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Type Package

Title Download and Process Public Domain Works from Project Gutenberg

Version 0.2.0

Description Download and process public domain works in the Project Gutenberg collection <http://www.gutenberg.org/>. Includes metadata for all Project Gutenberg works, so that they can be searched and retrieved.

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LazyData TRUE

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URL https://docs.ropensci.org/gutenbergr/, https://github.com/ropensci/gutenbergr

BugReports https://github.com/ropensci/gutenbergr/issues

VignetteBuilder knitr

Depends R (>= 2.10)

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R topics documented:

`gutenberg_authors` *Metadata about Project Gutenberg authors*

Description

Data frame with metadata about each author of a Project Gutenberg work. Although the Project Gutenberg raw data also includes metadata on contributors, editors, illustrators, etc., this dataset contains only people who have been the single author of at least one work.

Usage

```
gutenberg_authors
```

Format

A tbl_df (see tibble or dplyr) with one row for each author, with the columns

gutenberg_author_id Unique identifier for the author that can be used to join with the gutenberg_metadata dataset

author The `agent_name` field from the original metadata

alias Alias

birthdate Year of birth

deathdate Year of death

wikipedia Link to Wikipedia article on the author. If there are multiple, they are "/"-delimited

aliases Character vector of aliases. If there are multiple, they are "/"-delimited

Details

To find the date on which this metadata was last updated, run `attr(gutenberg_authors,"date_updated")`.

See Also

gutenberg_metadata, gutenberg_subjects

Examples

```
# date last updated
attr(gutenberg_authors, "date_updated")
```

gutenberg_download *Download one or more works using a Project Gutenberg ID*

Description

Download one or more works by their Project Gutenberg IDs into a data frame with one row per line per work. This can be used to download a single work of interest or multiple at a time. You can look up the Gutenberg IDs of a work using the `gutenberg_works()` function or the `gutenberg_metadata` dataset.

Usage

```
gutenberg_download(
  gutenberg_id,
  mirror = NULL,
  strip = TRUE,
  meta_fields = NULL,
  verbose = TRUE,
  files = NULL,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

`gutenberg_id`	A vector of Project Gutenberg ID, or a data frame containing a `gutenberg_id` column, such as from the results of a `gutenberg_works()` call
`mirror`	Optionally a mirror URL to retrieve the books from. By default uses the mirror from `gutenberg_get_mirror`
`strip`	Whether to strip suspected headers and footers using the `gutenberg_strip` function
`meta_fields`	Additional fields, such as `title` and `author`, to add from gutenberg_metadata describing each book. This is useful when returning multiple
`verbose`	Whether to show messages about the Project Gutenberg mirror that was chosen
`files`	A vector of .zip file paths. If given, this reads from the files rather than from the site. This is mostly used for testing when the Project Gutenberg website may not be available.
`...`	Extra arguments passed to `gutenberg_strip`, currently unused

Details

Note that if `strip = TRUE`, this tries to remove the Gutenberg header and footer using the `gutenberg_strip` function. This is not an exact process since headers and footers differ between books. Before doing an in-depth analysis you may want to check the start and end of each downloaded book.

Value

A two column tbl_df (a type of data frame; see tibble or dplyr packages) with one row for each line of the text or texts, with columns

gutenberg_id Integer column with the Project Gutenberg ID of each text

text A character vector

Examples

```
## Not run:
library(dplyr)

# download The Count of Monte Cristo
gutenberg_download(1184)

# download two books: Wuthering Heights and Jane Eyre
books <- gutenberg_download(c(768, 1260), meta_fields = "title")
books
books %>% count(title)

# download all books from Jane Austen
austen <- gutenberg_works(author == "Austen, Jane") %>%
  gutenberg_download(meta_fields = "title")

austen
austen %>%
 count(title)

## End(Not run)
```

---

gutenberg_get_mirror *Get the recommended mirror for Gutenberg files*

Description

Get the recommended mirror for Gutenberg files by accessing the wget harvest path, which is http://www.gutenberg.org/robot/harvest?filetypes[]=txt. Also sets the global gutenberg_mirror options.

Usage

```
gutenberg_get_mirror(verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

verbose	Whether to show messages about the Project Gutenberg mirror that was chosen

gutenberg_languages *Metadata about Project Gutenberg languages*

Description

Data frame with metadata about the languages of each Project Gutenberg work.

Usage

```
gutenberg_languages
```

Format

A tbl_df (see tibble or dplyr) with one row for each author, with the columns

gutenberg_id Unique identifier for the work that can be used to join with the gutenberg_metadata dataset

language Language ISO 639 code. Two letter code if one exists, otherwise three letter.

total_languages Number of languages for this work.

Details

To find the date on which this metadata was last updated, run `attr(gutenberg_languages,"date_updated")`.

See Also

gutenberg_metadata, gutenberg_subjects

Examples

```
# date last updated
attr(gutenberg_languages, "date_updated")
```

gutenberg_metadata *Gutenberg metadata about each work*

Description

Selected fields of metadata about each of the Project Gutenberg works. These were collected using the gitenberg Python package, particularly the `pg_rdf_to_json` function.

Usage

```
gutenberg_metadata
```

Format

A tbl_df (see tibble or dplyr) with one row for each work in Project Gutenberg and the following columns:

gutenberg_id Numeric ID, used to retrieve works from Project Gutenberg

title Title

author Author, if a single one given. Given as last name first (e.g. "Doyle, Arthur Conan")

author_id Project Gutenberg author ID

language Language ISO 639 code, separated by / if multiple. Two letter code if one exists, otherwise three letter. See https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ISO_639-2_codes

gutenberg_bookshelf Which collection or collections this is found in, separated by / if multiple

rights Generally one of three options: "Public domain in the USA." (the most common by far), "Copyrighted. Read the copyright notice inside this book for details.", or "None"

has_text Whether there is a file containing digits followed by `.txt` in Project Gutenberg for this record (as opposed to, for example, audiobooks). If not, cannot be retrieved with `gutenberg_download`

Details

To find the date on which this metadata was last updated, run `attr(gutenberg_metadata,"date_updated")`.

See Also

gutenberg_works, gutenberg_authors, gutenberg_subjects

Examples

```
library(dplyr)
library(stringr)

gutenberg_metadata

gutenberg_metadata %>%
  count(author, sort = TRUE)

# look for Shakespeare, excluding collections (containing "Works") and translations
shakespeare_metadata <- gutenberg_metadata %>%
  filter(author == "Shakespeare, William",
         language == "en",
         !str_detect(title, "Works"),
         has_text,
         !str_detect(rights, "Copyright")) %>%
         distinct(title)

## Not run:
shakespeare_works <- gutenberg_download(shakespeare_metadata$gutenberg_id)

## End(Not run)
```

```
# note that the gutenberg_works() function filters for English
# non-copyrighted works and does de-duplication by default:

shakespeare_metadata2 <- gutenberg_works(author == "Shakespeare, William",
                                         !str_detect(title, "Works"))

# date last updated
attr(gutenberg_metadata, "date_updated")
```

`gutenberg_strip` *Strip header and footer content from a Project Gutenberg book*

Description

Strip header and footer content from a Project Gutenberg book. This is based on some formatting guesses so it may not be perfect. It will also not strip tables of contents, prologues, or other text that appears at the start of a book.

Usage

```
gutenberg_strip(text)
```

Arguments

`text`	A character vector with lines of a book

Examples

```
library(dplyr)
book <- gutenberg_works(title == "Pride and Prejudice") %>%
  gutenberg_download(strip = FALSE)

head(book$text, 10)
tail(book$text, 10)

text_stripped <- gutenberg_strip(book$text)

head(text_stripped, 10)
tail(text_stripped, 10)
```

`gutenberg_subjects` *Gutenberg metadata about the subject of each work*

Description

Gutenberg metadata about the subject of each work, particularly Library of Congress Classifications (lcc) and Library of Congress Subject Headings (lcsh).

Usage

```
gutenberg_subjects
```

Format

A tbl_df (see tibble or dplyr) with one row for each pairing of work and subject, with columns:

gutenberg_id ID describing a work that can be joined with gutenberg_metadata

subject_type Either "lcc" (Library of Congress Classification) or "lcsh" (Library of Congress Subject Headings)

subject Subject

Details

Find more information about Library of Congress Categories here: https://www.loc.gov/catdir/cpso/lcco/, and about Library of Congress Subject Headings here: https://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects.html.

To find the date on which this metadata was last updated, run `attr(gutenberg_subjects,"date_updated")`.

See Also

gutenberg_metadata, gutenberg_authors

Examples

```
library(dplyr)
library(stringr)

gutenberg_subjects %>%
  filter(subject_type == "lcsh") %>%
  count(subject, sort = TRUE)

sherlock_holmes_subjects <- gutenberg_subjects %>%
  filter(str_detect(subject, "Holmes, Sherlock"))

sherlock_holmes_subjects

sherlock_holmes_metadata <- gutenberg_works() %>%
```

```
  filter(author == "Doyle, Arthur Conan") %>%
  semi_join(sherlock_holmes_subjects, by = "gutenberg_id")

sherlock_holmes_metadata

## Not run:
holmes_books <- gutenberg_download(sherlock_holmes_metadata$gutenberg_id)

holmes_books

## End(Not run)

# date last updated
attr(gutenberg_subjects, "date_updated")
```

`gutenberg_works` *Get a filtered table of Gutenberg work metadata*

Description

Get a table of Gutenberg work metadata that has been filtered by some common (settable) defaults, along with the option to add additional filters. This function is for convenience when working with common conditions when pulling a set of books to analyze. For more detailed filtering of the entire Project Gutenberg metadata, use the gutenberg_metadata and related datasets.

Usage

```
gutenberg_works(
  ...,
  languages = "en",
  only_text = TRUE,
  rights = c("Public domain in the USA.", "None"),
  distinct = TRUE,
  all_languages = FALSE,
  only_languages = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

`...`	Additional filters, given as expressions using the variables in the gutenberg_metadata dataset (e.g. `author == "Austen, Jane"`)
`languages`	Vector of languages to include
`only_text`	Whether the works must have Gutenberg text attached. Works without text (e.g. audiobooks) cannot be downloaded with `gutenberg_download`
`rights`	Values to allow in the `rights` field. By default allows public domain in the US or "None", while excluding works under copyright. NULL allows any value of Rights

`distinct`	Whether to return only one distinct combination of each title and gutenberg_author_id. If multiple occur (that fulfill the other conditions), it uses the one with the lowest ID
`all_languages`	Whether, if multiple languages are given, all of them need to be present in a work. For example, if `c("en","fr")` are given, whether only `en/fr` as opposed to English or French works should be returned
`only_languages`	Whether to exclude works that have other languages besides the ones provided. For example, whether to include `en/fr` when English works are requested

Details

By default, returns

- English-language works
- That are in text format in Gutenberg (as opposed to audio)
- Whose text is not under copyright
- At most one distinct field for each title/author pair

Value

A tbl_df (see the tibble or dplyr packages) with one row for each work, in the same format as gutenberg_metadata.

Examples

```
library(dplyr)

gutenberg_works()

# filter conditions
gutenberg_works(author == "Shakespeare, William")

# language specifications

gutenberg_works(languages = "es") %>%
  count(language, sort = TRUE)

gutenberg_works(languages = c("en", "es")) %>%
  count(language, sort = TRUE)

gutenberg_works(languages = c("en", "es"), all_languages = TRUE) %>%
  count(language, sort = TRUE)

gutenberg_works(languages = c("en", "es"), only_languages = FALSE) %>%
  count(language, sort = TRUE)
```

`read_zip_url` *Read a file from a .zip URL*

Description

Download, read, and delete a .zip file

Usage

```
read_zip_url(url)
```

Arguments

`url`	URL to a .zip file

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